

Name:

Date:

Period:

**Roaring 20s Anticipation/Note-Taking Guide**

<b>Before Introduction</b>	<b>Statement</b>	<b>After Introduction</b>
	Americans feared the spread of bolshevism after the October Revolution in Russia.	
	The 18 <sup>th</sup> Amendment and the Volstead Act contributed to the Prohibition movement in preventing the sale, manufacture, and production of alcohol.	
	The women's rights movement in the 1920s was characterized through the 19 <sup>th</sup> Amendment and contempt of acceptable behavior by wearing short skirts, smoking, and going to speakeasies.	
	The 1920s was characterized by an increase in consumption of luxury goods such as automobiles, radios, and other entertainment.	
	The Harlem Renaissance influenced a massive spark of diverse Black artists in music, literature, and activism.	
	The Teapot Dome Scandal involved bribery between private oil companies.	
	Racism and nativism occurred through this time period due to the rise of the Second Ku Klux Klan, eugenics, and anti-immigration legislation.	
	The Scopes trial accused a high school teacher of violating a law making it illegal to teach human evolution in schools.	
	Sacco and Vanzetti were Italian anarchists wrongfully charged due to anti-immigration sentiment during the 1920s.	
	The Kellogg-Briand Pact outlawed war in solving disputes among signatory countries.	

**Notes:**

***The First Red Scare***

A period marked by \_\_\_\_\_ and fear of \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and other far-left extremism after the 1917 October Revolution in Russia. This led to the \_\_\_\_\_ of immigrants.

Sacco and Vanzetti were two \_\_\_\_\_ who were wrongfully charged with murder and armed robbery due to inaccurate ballistics evidence.

## ***Prohibition***

Mnemonics: ISPS (memorizing the 16<sup>th</sup>, 17<sup>th</sup>, 18<sup>th</sup>, and 19<sup>th</sup> amendments)

- 16<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Income Tax
- 17<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Direct Election of Senators
- 18<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Prohibition
- 19<sup>th</sup> Amendment: Women's Suffrage
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- The 18<sup>th</sup> amendment declared the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ of alcohol illegal. The Volstead Act enforced the \_\_\_\_\_.

Prohibition spurred the growth of \_\_\_\_\_, leading street gangs of usually Jewish, Polish, or Italian descent, \_\_\_\_\_, smuggle certain alcohol from Canada and Mexico, usage of \_\_\_\_\_, and crimes like \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

Speakeasies are illegal \_\_\_\_\_ known for the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_.

## ***Women's Suffrage***

The 19<sup>th</sup> amendment granted women the right to \_\_\_\_\_. This led to women experimenting with their contempt of "acceptable behaviors" in an effort to changing societal views on women, including \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

Margaret Sanger provided a form of \_\_\_\_\_ for women and opened \_\_\_\_\_.

## ***Mass Consumption***

Technological processes such as the \_\_\_\_\_, the availability of \_\_\_\_\_, increased \_\_\_\_\_, and increased \_\_\_\_\_ led to an increase in mass consumption of luxury goods like \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

Increased automobile ownership of cars such as the Model T and travel led to a growth of \_\_\_\_\_ for separation of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, increased \_\_\_\_\_ and interstate \_\_\_\_\_ such as \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_, and an increase in leisure activities like \_\_\_\_\_.

Baseball was the \_\_\_\_\_ in the 1920s, alongside \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_, and as mass consumption of luxury goods increased, many Americans also began \_\_\_\_\_ as a leisure activity. \_\_\_\_\_ and other athletes were viewed in high regard.

An aviator, \_\_\_\_\_ was the first person to  
\_\_\_\_\_ across the Atlantic Ocean.

### ***The Harlem Renaissance***

Marcus Garvey organized the \_\_\_\_\_ and believed that all Black people \_\_\_\_\_. He was arrested for \_\_\_\_\_ and was deported back to Jamaica in 1927.

Langston Hughes was a poet, social activist, novelist, playwright, and columnist who \_\_\_\_\_.

Louis Armstrong was an influential musician within the \_\_\_\_\_ as he had turned jazz music into a \_\_\_\_\_.

### ***Democratic Party Divisions***

- The Democratic party \_\_\_\_\_ during the 1920s, leading to \_\_\_\_\_.
- Republican Warren G. Harding promised a \_\_\_\_\_, promoting \_\_\_\_\_ at home and \_\_\_\_\_ in foreign affairs after the Great War.

### ***The Teapot Dome Scandal***

A bribery scandal involving President Harding's Secretary of Interior Albert Bacon Fall who had \_\_\_\_\_ from private oil companies in exchange for their \_\_\_\_\_.

### ***Racism and Nativism***

Rise of the Second Ku Klux Klan:

- Rose as the film *Birth of a Nation* was released, members of the Second KKK demanded the purification of \_\_\_\_\_, promoted \_\_\_\_\_, wanted better enforcement of \_\_\_\_\_, and advocated for \_\_\_\_\_.
- Eugenics was a \_\_\_\_\_ based on \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_, excluding those with \_\_\_\_\_ traits like \_\_\_\_\_.

- The Johnson-Reed Act, or Immigration Act of 1924, had set quotas  
\_\_\_\_\_ in a way to preserve  
\_\_\_\_\_.

### ***The Scopes Trial***

- Otherwise known as the Monkey Trial, The Scopes trial led to the prosecution of high school science teacher John Scopes for  
\_\_\_\_\_.